

# National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 2003-2004

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## Documentation, Codebook, and Frequencies

SP Questionnaire Component:  
Smoking and Tobacco Use  
Questionnaire Data

Survey Years:  
2003 to 2004

SAS Export File:  
SMQ\_C.XPT



September 2006

# NHANES 2003–2004 Data Documentation

## Questionnaire Section: Sample Person Questionnaire

### Smoking and Tobacco Use (SMQ\_C)

Years of Coverage: 2003–2004

First Published: September 2006

Last Revised: N/A

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#### Component Description

The Smoking and Tobacco use (SMQ) section includes an extensive array of questions on tobacco use including cigarettes and other forms of tobacco. Questions are from previous NHANES questionnaires and other federal surveys.

##### Topics:

- Cigarette use: Ever used and history of use, age at initiation, current use, past 30-day prevalence, amount used, brand of cigarette used, and related details.
- Cigar, pipe, chewing tobacco snuff, chewing tobacco use: ever used, and history of use, age at initiation, current use, past 30-day prevalence, amount used.

#### Eligible Sample

Participants 16+ years.

#### Interview Setting and Mode of Administration

The SMQ section was administered in the home by a trained household interviewer.

#### Quality Assurance & Quality Control

Questionnaire data are systematically reviewed for logical, processing, and data input errors on a periodic basis during data collection.

The computer-assisted personal interview mode allows for built in consistency checks, and hard and soft edit checks to reduce the number of keying entry errors.

#### Data Processing and Editing

**SMDUPCA:** When cigarette pack was seen, interviewers entered the Universal Product Code (UPC), the numbers beneath the bar code found on each cigarette pack. The code was then matched to the Cigarette Universal Product Code Database, 2005 which included the

UPC, 12 digit codes derived from AC Nielson supermarket scanner data<sup>1</sup>. UPC numbers that were incomplete and could not be matched were assigned a code “No Match.” In rare instances, complete UPCs with other identifiable information on the brand name, verified on the Internet, were included.

**SMD100BR:** When a cigarette pack was seen, the interviewer attempted to match the UPC code with the Cigarette Universal Product Code Database which included the brand name, sub brand and qualifiers describing the cigarette. If the cigarette pack was not available or if a match could not be made because the UPC was incomplete or not recognized, a second match was attempted using an auxiliary data base prepared from the Federal Trade Commission Report: “Tar, Nicotine, and Carbon Monoxide of the Smoke of 1294 Varieties of Domestic Cigarettes for the Year 1998,” (FTC, 2000). In rare instances, partial cigarette brands that were reported but could not be matched to either data base were included.

**SMD100TR, SMD100NI, SMD100CD:** Tar, nicotine and carbon monoxide content was obtained from the Federal Trade Commission Report: “Tar, Nicotine, and Carbon Monoxide of the Smoke of 1294 Varieties of Domestic Cigarettes for the Year 1998,” (FTC, 2000). These data were not available for all cigarette brands.

## **Analytic Notes**

Additional questions on smoking and tobacco use, including questions for youths ages 12-19 years, can be found in the MEC Interview.

## **References**

1. Report to CDC Office on Smoking and Health, “Cigarette Universal Product Code Database: 2005 Version, RTI Project Number 0208654.032.000.001, January 2006.
2. “Tar, Nicotine, and Carbon Monoxide of the Smoke of 1294 Varieties of Domestic Cigarettes for the Year 1998,” (FTC, 2000)

**Appendix: Names and Labels of Smoking and Tobacco Use (SMQ) Variables for 1999-2000, 2001-2002, and 2003-2004 Data Releases**

N	NAME	YEARS	LABEL
1	SEQN	1999-2000	Respondent sequence number
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
2	SMQ020	1999-2000	Smoked at least 100 cigarettes in life
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
3	SMD030	1999-2000	Age started smoking cigarettes regularly
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
4	SMQ040	1999-2000	Do you now smoke cigarettes
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
5	SMQ050Q	1999-2000	How long since quit smoking cigarettes
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
6	SMQ050U	1999-2000	Unit of measure (day/week/month/year)
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
7	SMD055	1999-2000	Age last smoked cigarettes regularly
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
8	SMD057	1999-2000	# cigarettes smoked per day when quit
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
9	SMD070	1999-2000	# cigarettes smoked per day now
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
10	SMD075	1999-2000	How many years smoked this amount
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
11	SMQ077	1999-2000	How soon after waking do you smoke
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
12	SMD080	1999-2000	# days smoked cigs during past 30 days
	SMD641	2001-2002	
		2003-2004	

N	NAME	YEARS	LABEL
13	SMD090	1999-2000	Avg # cigarettes/day during past 30 days
		2001-2002	
	SMD650	2003-2004	
14	NA	1999-2000	NA
	SMD092	2001-2002	May I please see the pack of cigarettes
	SMD093	2003-2004	
15	NA	1999-2000	NA
	SMDUPCA	2001-2002	Cig 12-digit Universal Product Code-UPC
		2003-2004	
16	NA	1999-2000	NA
	SMD100BR	2001-2002	Cigarette Brand/sub-brand
		2003-2004	
17	NA	1999-2000	NA
	SMD100FL	2001-2002	Filter type
		2003-2004	
18	NA	1999-2000	NA
	SMD100MN	2001-2002	Menthol indicator
		2003-2004	
19	NA	1999-2000	NA
	SMD100LN	2001-2002	Length in Millimeters
		2003-2004	Length
20	SMD100TR	1999-2000	FTC Tar Content
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
21	SMD100NI	1999-2000	FTC Nicotine Content
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
22	SMD100CO	1999-2000	FTC Carbon Monoxide Content
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
23	SMQ120	1999-2000	Smoked a pipe at least 20 times in life
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
24	SMD130	1999-2000	Age started pipe smoking regularly
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
25	SMQ140	1999-2000	Do you now smoke a pipe
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	

<b>N</b>	<b>NAME</b>	<b>YEARS</b>	<b>LABEL</b>
26	SMQ143	1999-2000	# pipefuls of tobacco smoked per day
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
27	SMQ145	1999-2000	# years smoked this amount of pipes
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
28	SMQ150	1999-2000	Smoked cigars at least 20 times in life
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
29	SMD160	1999-2000	Age started cigar smoking regularly
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
30	SMQ170	1999-2000	Do you now smoke cigars
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
31	SMQ173	1999-2000	# cigars smokes per day
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
32	SMQ175	1999-2000	# years smoked this amount of cigars
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
33	SMQ180	1999-2000	Used snuff at least 20 times in life
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
34	SMD190	1999-2000	Age started using snuff regularly
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
35	SMQ200	1999-2000	Do you now use snuff
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
36	SMD203	1999-2000	# snuff pinches/dips/rubs per day
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
37	SMQ205	1999-2000	# years used this amount of snuff
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	
38	SMQ210	1999-2000	Used chewing tobacco 20 times in life
		2001-2002	
		2003-2004	

<b>N</b>	<b>NAME</b>	<b>YEARS</b>	<b>LABEL</b>
<b>39</b>	<b>SMD220</b>	<b>1999-2000</b>	<b>Age started chewing tobacco regularly</b>
		<b>2001-2002</b>	
		<b>2003-2004</b>	
<b>40</b>	<b>SMQ230</b>	<b>1999-2000</b>	<b>Do you now use chewing tobacco</b>
		<b>2001-2002</b>	
		<b>2003-2004</b>	
<b>41</b>	<b>SMD233</b>	<b>1999-2000</b>	<b># chewing plugs/wads/chaws per day</b>
		<b>2001-2002</b>	
		<b>2003-2004</b>	
<b>42</b>	<b>SMD235</b>	<b>1999-2000</b>	<b># years used this chewing tobacco amount</b>
		<b>2001-2002</b>	
		<b>2003-2004</b>	

## NCHS Locator Fields

**Title:** Smoking and Tobacco Use (SMQ\_C)

**Contact Number:** 1-866-441-NCHS

**Years of Content:** 2003–2004

**First Published:** September 2006

**Revised:** NA

**Access Constraints:** None

**Use Constraints:** None

**Geographic Coverage:** National

**Subject:** Smoking and Tobacco use

**Record Source:** NHANES 2003–2004

**Survey Methodology:** NHANES 2003–2004 is a stratified multistage probability sample of the civilian non-institutionalized population of the U.S.

**Medium:** NHANES Web site; SAS transport files.

**National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey  
Codebook for Data Production (2003-2004)**

**Smoking Section of the SP Questionnaire (SMQ\_C)  
Person Level Data**

September 2006



<b>SEQN</b>	<b>Target</b>
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
<b>Hard Edits</b>	<b>SAS Label</b>
	Respondent sequence number
<b>English Text:</b> Respondent sequence number.	
<b>English Instructions:</b>	

<b>SMQ020</b>	<b>Target</b>
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
<b>Hard Edits</b>	<b>SAS Label</b>
	Smoked at least 100 cigarettes in life
<b>English Text:</b> These next questions are about cigarette smoking and other tobacco use. {Have you/Has SP} smoked at least 100 cigarettes in {your/his/her} entire life?	
<b>English Instructions:</b>	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	2497	2497	
2	No	2538	5035	SMQ120
7	Refused	1	5036	SMQ120
9	Don't know	4	5040	SMQ120
.	Missing	1	5041	

<b>SMD030</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Age started smoking cigarettes regularly		
<b>English Text:</b> How old {were you/was SP} when {you/s/he} first started to smoke cigarettes fairly regularly?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER AGE IN YEARS				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
5 to 70	Range of Values	2322	2322	
0	Never smoked cigarettes regularly	165	2487	
85	85 years or older	0	2487	
777	Refused	0	2487	
999	Don't know	10	2497	
.	Missing	2544	5041	

<b>SMQ040</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Do you now smoke cigarettes		
<b>English Text:</b> {Do you/Does SP} now smoke cigarettes . .				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Every day	934	934	SMD070
2	Some days	197	1131	SMD641
3	Not at all	1365	2496	
7	Refused	0	2496	SMQ120
9	Don't know	0	2496	SMQ120
.	Missing	2545	5041	

<b>SMQ050Q</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 366		How long since quit smoking cigarettes		
<b>English Text:</b> How long has it been since {you/SP} quit smoking cigarettes?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER NUMBER (OF DAYS, WEEKS, MONTHS OR YEARS)				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1 to 75	Range of Values	1361	1361	
77777	Refused	0	1361	
99999	Don't know	4	1365	
.	Missing	3676	5041	

<b>SMQ050U</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Unit of measure (day/week/month/year)		
<b>English Text:</b> UNIT OF MEASURE				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER UNIT				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Days	6	6	
2	Weeks	21	27	
3	Months	104	131	
4	Years	1230	1361	
7	Refused	0	1361	
9	Don't know	0	1361	
.	Missing	3680	5041	

<b>SMQ053</b>	<b>Target</b>
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
<b>Hard Edits</b>	<b>SAS Label</b>
	CHECK ITEM
<b>English Text:</b> CHECK ITEM	
<b>English Instructions:</b> BOX 1. CHECK ITEM SMQ.053: IF SMQ.050 >= 1 YEAR (365 DAYS, 52 WEEKS, 12 MONTHS, OR 1 YEAR), CONTINUE. OTHERWISE, GO TO SMQ.120.	

<b>SMD055</b>	<b>Target</b>
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
<b>Hard Edits</b>	<b>SAS Label</b>
	Age last smoked cigarettes regularly
<b>English Text:</b> How old {were you/was SP} when {you/s/he} last smoked cigarettes {fairly regularly}?	
<b>English Instructions:</b> CAPI INSTRUCTION: DISPLAY "FAIRLY REGULARLY" EXCEPT WHEN SMD.030 = 0 (NEVER SMOKED CIGARETTES REGULARLY). ENTER AGE IN YEARS.	

<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
9 to 84	Range of Values	1235	1235	
85	85 years or older	1	1236	
777	Refused	1	1237	
999	Don't know	6	1243	
.	Missing	3798	5041	

<b>SMD057</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 95		# cigarettes smoked per day when quit		
<b>English Text:</b> At that time, about how many cigarettes did {you/SP} usually smoke per day?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> 1 PACK EQUALS 20 CIGARETTES. IF LESS THAN 1 PER DAY, ENTER 1. IF 95 OR MORE PER DAY, ENTER 95. ENTER NUMBER (OF CIGARETTES).				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 95	Range of Values	1230	1230	
777	Refused	0	1230	
999	Don't know	13	1243	
.	Missing	3798	5041	

<b>SMD070</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 94		# cigarettes smoked per day now		
<b>English Text:</b> On average, how many cigarettes {do you/does SP} now smoke per day?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> 1 PACK EQUALS 20 CIGARETTES. IF LESS THAN 1 PER DAY, ENTER 1. IF 95 OR MORE PER DAY, ENTER 95. ENTER NUMBER (OF CIGARETTES) (PER DAY).				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 70	Range of Values	931	931	
95	95 cigarettes or more	2	933	
777	Refused	0	933	
999	Don't know	1	934	
.	Missing	4107	5041	

<b>SMD075</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 150		How many years smoked this amount		
<b>English Text:</b> For about how many years {have you/has SP} smoked this amount?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER (OF YEARS).				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 72	Range of Values	927	927	
777	Refused	0	927	
999	Don't know	7	934	
.	Missing	4107	5041	

<b>SMQ077</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		How soon after waking do you smoke		
<b>English Text:</b> How soon after you wake up do you smoke? Would you say...				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Within 5 minutes	284	284	
2	From 6 to 30 minutes	257	541	
3	From more than 30 minutes to one hour	187	728	
4	More than one hour	205	933	
7	Refused	0	933	
9	Don't know	1	934	
.	Missing	4107	5041	

<b>SMD641</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
0 to 30		# days smoked cigs during past 30 days		
<b>English Text:</b> On how many of the past 30 days did {you/SP} smoke a cigarette?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER NUMBER (OF DAYS)				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
0 to 30	Range of Values	1131	1131	
77	Refused	0	1131	
99	Don't know	1	1132	
.	Missing	3909	5041	

<b>SMD650</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 94		Avg # cigarettes/day during past 30 days		
<b>English Text:</b> During the past 30 days, on the days that {you/SP} smoked, about how many cigarettes did {you/s/he} smoke per day?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> 1 PACK EQUALS 20 CIGARETTES. IF LESS THAN 1 PER DAY, ENTER 1. IF 95 OR MORE PER DAY, ENTER 95. ENTER NUMBER (OF CIGARETTES) (PER DAY).				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 70	Range of Values	1115	1115	
95	95 cigarettes or more	2	1117	
777	Refused	0	1117	
999	Don't know	2	1119	
.	Missing	3922	5041	

<b>SMD093</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		May I please see the pack of cigarettes		
<b>English Text:</b> May I please see the pack for the brand of cigarettes {you usually smoke/SP usually smokes}.				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Yes	884	884	
2	No	225	1109	SMD100BR
3	No usual brand	20	1129	SMQ120
4	Rolls own	1	1130	SMD100BR
.	Missing	3911	5041	

<b>SMDUPCA</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Cig 12-digit Universal Product Code-UPC		
<b>English Text:</b> Cigarette 12-digit Universal Product Code (UPC)				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
Cig 12-digit Universal Product Code-UPC	Value was recorded	884	884	
< blank >	Missing	4157	5041	

<b>SMD100BR</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Cigarette Brand/sub-brand		
<b>English Text:</b> Cigarette Brand/sub-brand				
<b>English Instructions:</b> BRAND OF CIGARETTES SMOKED BY SP (SUB-BRAND INCLUDED IF APPLICABLE AND AVAILABLE)				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
Cigarette Brand/sub-brand	Value was recorded	1103	1103	
< blank >	Missing	3938	5041	

<b>SMD100FL</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Filter type		
<b>English Text:</b> Filter type				
<b>English Instructions:</b> CIGARETTE PRODUCT FILTERED OR NON-FILTERED				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
0	Non-filter	27	27	
1	Filter	1076	1103	
.	Missing	3938	5041	

<b>SMD100MN</b>	<b>Target</b>			
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
<b>Hard Edits</b>	<b>SAS Label</b>			
	Menthol indicator			
<b>English Text:</b> CIGARETTE PRODUCT MENTHOLATED OR NON-MENTHOLATED				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
0	Non-menthol	732	732	
1	Menthol	371	1103	
.	Missing	3938	5041	

<b>SMD100LN</b>	<b>Target</b>			
	B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
<b>Hard Edits</b>	<b>SAS Label</b>			
	Length			
<b>English Text:</b> Cigarette product length				
<b>English Instructions:</b> CIGARETTE PRODUCT LENGTH				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Regular (68-72 mm)	37	37	
2	King (79-88 mm)	602	639	
3	Long (94-101 mm)	445	1084	
4	Ultra long (110-121 mm)	18	1102	
.	Missing	3939	5041	

<b>SMD100TR</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		FTC Tar Content		
<b>English Text:</b> FTC Tar Content				
<b>English Instructions:</b> CIGARETTE TAR CONTENT				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1 to 25	Range of Values	955	955	
.	Missing	4086	5041	

<b>SMD100NI</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		FTC Nicotine Content		
<b>English Text:</b> FTC Nicotine Content				
<b>English Instructions:</b> CIGARETTE NICOTINE CONTENT				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
0.1 to 1.8	Range of Values	954	954	
.	Missing	4087	5041	

<b>SMD100CO</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		FTC Carbon Monoxide Content		
<b>English Text:</b> FTC Carbon Monoxide Content				
<b>English Instructions:</b> CIGARETTE CARBON MONOXIDE CONTENT				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1 to 20	Range of Values	954	954	
.	Missing	4087	5041	

<b>SMQ120</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Smoked a pipe at least 20 times in life		
<b>English Text:</b> {Have you/Has SP} smoked a pipe at least 20 times in {your/his/her} entire life?				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Yes	454	454	
2	No	4581	5035	SMQ150
7	Refused	1	5036	SMQ150
9	Don't know	4	5040	SMQ150
.	Missing	1	5041	

<b>SMD130</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Age started pipe smoking regularly		
<b>English Text:</b> How old {were you/was SP} when {you/s/he} first started to smoke a pipe fairly regularly?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER AGE IN YEARS				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
6 to 71	Range of Values	237	237	
0	Never smoked a pipe regularly	215	452	SMQ150
85	85 years or older	0	452	
777	Refused	0	452	SMQ150
999	Don't know	2	454	SMQ150
.	Missing	4587	5041	

<b>SMQ140</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Do you now smoke a pipe		
<b>English Text:</b> {Do you/Does SP} now smoke a pipe				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Every day	11	11	
2	Some days	15	26	SMQ150
3	Not at all	211	237	SMQ150
7	Refused	0	237	SMQ150
9	Don't know	0	237	SMQ150
.	Missing	4804	5041	

<b>SMQ143</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 99		# pipefuls of tobacco smoked per day		
<b>English Text:</b> How many pipefuls of tobacco {do you/does SP} smoke per day?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 PER DAY, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER OF PIPEFULS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
2 to 20	Range of Values	11	11	
7777	Refused	0	11	
9999	Don't know	0	11	
.	Missing	5030	5041	

<b>SMQ145</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 150		# years smoked this amount of pipes		
<b>English Text:</b> For about how many years {have you/has SP} smoked this amount?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
5 to 60	Range of Values	11	11	
77777	Refused	0	11	
99999	Don't know	0	11	
.	Missing	5030	5041	

<b>SMQ150</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Smoked cigars at least 20 times in life		
<b>English Text:</b> {Have you/Has SP} smoked a cigar at least 20 times in {your/his/her} entire life?				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Yes	696	696	
2	No	4340	5036	SMQ180
7	Refused	1	5037	SMQ180
9	Don't know	3	5040	SMQ180
.	Missing	1	5041	

<b>SMD160</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Age started cigar smoking regularly		
<b>English Text:</b> How old {were you/was SP} when {you/s/he} first started to smoke a cigar fairly regularly?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER AGE IN YEARS				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
6 to 75	Range of Values	272	272	
0	Never smoked cigars regularly	420	692	SMQ180
85	85 years or older	0	692	
777	Refused	0	692	SMQ180
999	Don't know	4	696	SMQ180
.	Missing	4345	5041	

<b>SMQ170</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Do you now smoke cigars		
<b>English Text:</b> {Do you/Does SP} now smoke a cigar . . .				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Every day	24	24	
2	Some days	81	105	SMQ180
3	Not at all	166	271	SMQ180
7	Refused	0	271	SMQ180
9	Don't know	0	271	SMQ180
.	Missing	4770	5041	

<b>SMQ173</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 99		# cigars smokes per day		
<b>English Text:</b> How many cigars {do you/does SP} smoke per day?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 PER DAY, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER (OF CIGARS).				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1 to 10	Range of Values	24	24	
7777	Refused	0	24	
9999	Don't know	0	24	
.	Missing	5017	5041	

<b>SMQ175</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 150		# years smoked this amount of cigars		
<b>English Text:</b> For about how many years {have you/has SP} smoked this amount?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 60	Range of Values	24	24	
77777	Refused	0	24	
99999	Don't know	0	24	
.	Missing	5017	5041	

<b>SMQ180</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Used snuff at least 20 times in life		
<b>English Text:</b> {Have you/Has SP} used snuff, such as Skoal, Skoal Bandit, or Copenhagen at least 20 times in {your/his/her} entire life?				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	194	194	
2	No	4844	5038	SMQ210
7	Refused	1	5039	SMQ210
9	Don't know	1	5040	SMQ210
.	Missing	1	5041	

<b>SMD190</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Age started using snuff regularly		
<b>English Text:</b> How old {were you/was SP} when {you/s/he} first started to use snuff fairly regularly?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER AGE IN YEARS				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
7 to 60	Range of Values	155	155	
0	Never used snuff regularly	38	193	
85	85 years or older	0	193	
777	Refused	0	193	SMQ210
999	Don't know	1	194	SMQ210
.	Missing	4847	5041	

<b>SMQ200</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Do you now use snuff		
<b>English Text:</b> {Do you/Does SP} now use snuff				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Every day	47	47	
2	Some days	14	61	SMQ210
3	Not at all	94	155	SMQ210
7	Refused	0	155	SMQ210
9	Don't know	0	155	SMQ210
.	Missing	4886	5041	

<b>SMD203</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 99		# snuff pinches/dips/rubs per day		
<b>English Text:</b> How many "pinches", "dips" or "rubs" of snuff {do you/does SP} use per day?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 PER DAY, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER OF PINCHES, DIPS OR RUBS.				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1 to 20	Range of Values	47	47	
777	Refused	0	47	
999	Don't know	0	47	
.	Missing	4994	5041	

<b>SMQ205</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 150		# years used this amount of snuff		
<b>English Text:</b> For about how many years {have you/has SP} used this amount?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS.				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1 to 61	Range of Values	47	47	
77777	Refused	0	47	
99999	Don't know	0	47	
.	Missing	4994	5041	

<b>SMQ210</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Used chewing tobacco 20 times in life		
<b>English Text:</b> {Have you/Has SP} used chewing tobacco, such as Redman, Levi Garrett or Beechnut at least 20 times in {your/his/her} entire life?				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1	Yes	288	288	
2	No	4748	5036	
7	Refused	2	5038	
9	Don't know	2	5040	
.	Missing	1	5041	

<b>SMD220</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Age started chewing tobacco regularly		
<b>English Text:</b> How old {were you/was SP} when {you/s/he} first started to use chewing tobacco fairly regularly?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> ENTER AGE IN YEARS				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
4 to 70	Range of Values	205	205	
0	Never used chewing tobacco regularly	82	287	
85	85 years or older	0	287	
777	Refused	0	287	
999	Don't know	1	288	
.	Missing	4753	5041	

<b>SMQ230</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
		Do you now use chewing tobacco		
<b>English Text:</b> {Do you/Does SP} now use chewing tobacco				
<b>English Instructions:</b>				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Every day	33	33	
2	Some days	20	53	
3	Not at all	152	205	
7	Refused	0	205	
9	Don't know	0	205	
.	Missing	4836	5041	

<b>SMD233</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 99		# chewing plugs/wads/chaws per day		
<b>English Text:</b> How many "plugs", "wads" or "chaws" of chewing tobacco {do you/does SP} use per day?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 PER DAY, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER OF PLUGS, WADS OR CHAWS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 20	Range of Values	31	31	
777	Refused	0	31	
999	Don't know	2	33	
.	Missing	5008	5041	

<b>SMD235</b>		<b>Target</b>		
		B(20 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
<b>Hard Edits</b>		<b>SAS Label</b>		
1 to 120		# years used this chewing tobacco amount		
<b>English Text:</b> For about how many years {have you/has SP} used this amount?				
<b>English Instructions:</b> IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, ENTER 1. ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS.				
<b>Code or Value</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Cumulative</b>	<b>Skip to Item</b>
1 to 78	Range of Values	33	33	
777	Refused	0	33	
999	Don't know	0	33	
.	Missing	5008	5041	